

# A Case Study

## The Sustainable Landscape

Permeable Pavement, Rain Gardens,  
Bio-Swales and Bio-Retention



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# A Case Study

## The Sustainable Landscape

### ● Project Goals

- Reduce Stormwater runoff from new construction
- Design an office site that would protect and embellish the property by utilizing a detailed stormwater management system, while conserving the surrounding vegetation and open space, assuring water quality, reduced runoff, and stream preservation.
- To accomplish this goal, the site was planned with an innovative stormwater management system, one that had not been constructed in the area before.
- Because of this approach, the Chagrin River Watershed Partners, Inc. awarded the project a grant to help defray the cost of the proposed permeable pavers, rain garden, bio-swale and bio-retention basin.

# A Case Study

## Sustainable Site Design – New Office Building



Bio-retention/Bio-swale



Rain Garden

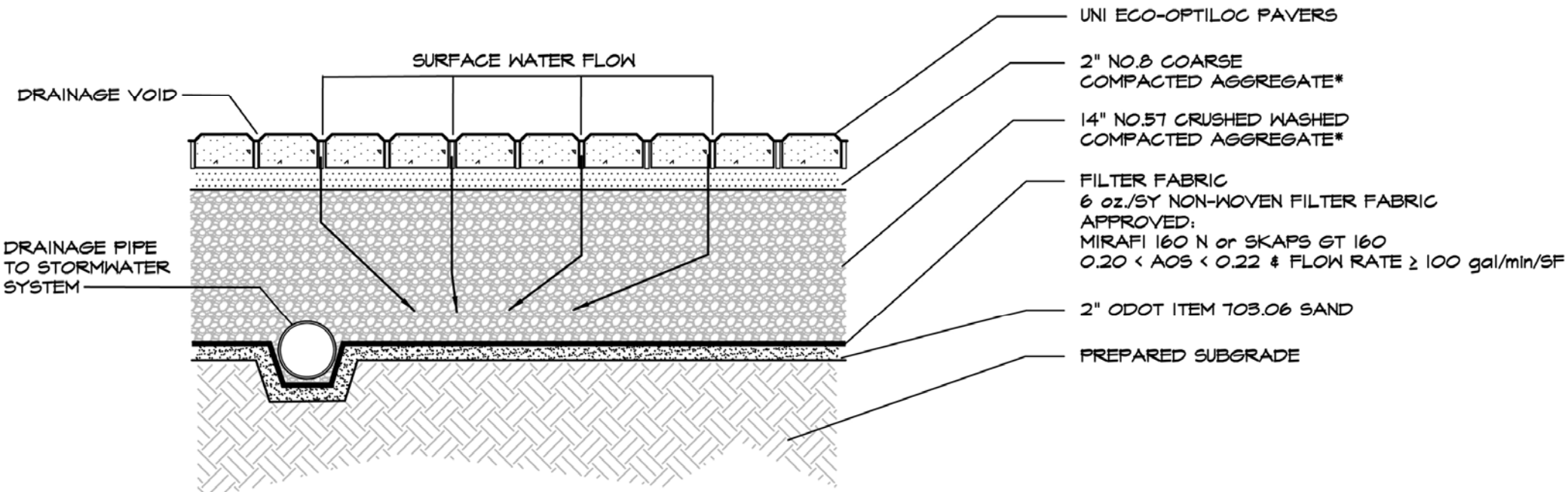


Permeable Pavers



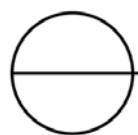
# The Sustainable Landscape

## Permeable Pavement



**\*NOTE:**

ALL AGGREGATE COMPACTED TO 70% RELATIVE DENSITY DETERMINED BY ASTM D 4252 AND ASTM D 4253.



## ECO-OPTILOC PAVER SECTION

NOT TO SCALE

# Permeable Pavement Construction





Permeable Pavement Construction

# Permeable Pavement Construction





Permeable Pavement Construction





Permeable Pavement Construction

# The Sustainable Landscape

## Roof Drainage and Subdrainage



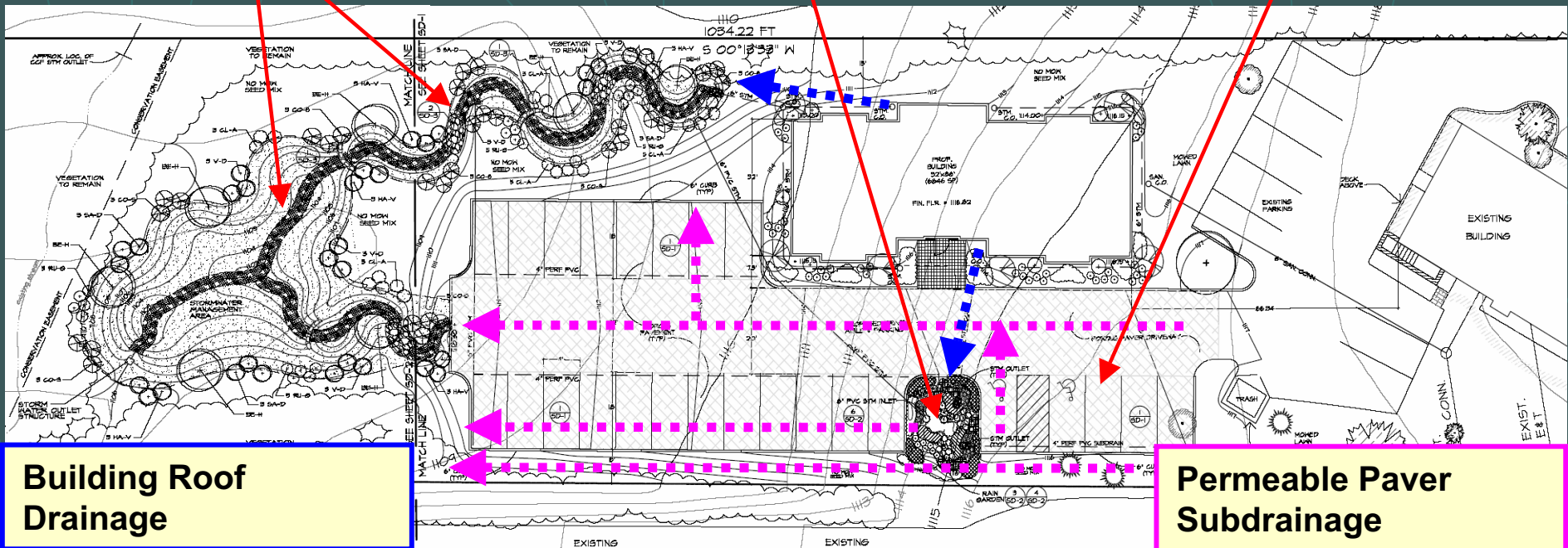
Bio-retention/Bio-swale



Rain Garden



Permeable Pavers



Building Roof  
Drainage

Permeable Paver  
Subdrainage

# Permeable Pavement Construction





● Permeable Pavement Construction

# Permeable Pavement Construction





● Permeable Pavement Construction









● Permeable Pavement Construction







Permeable Pavement Construction

# Permeable Pavement Construction

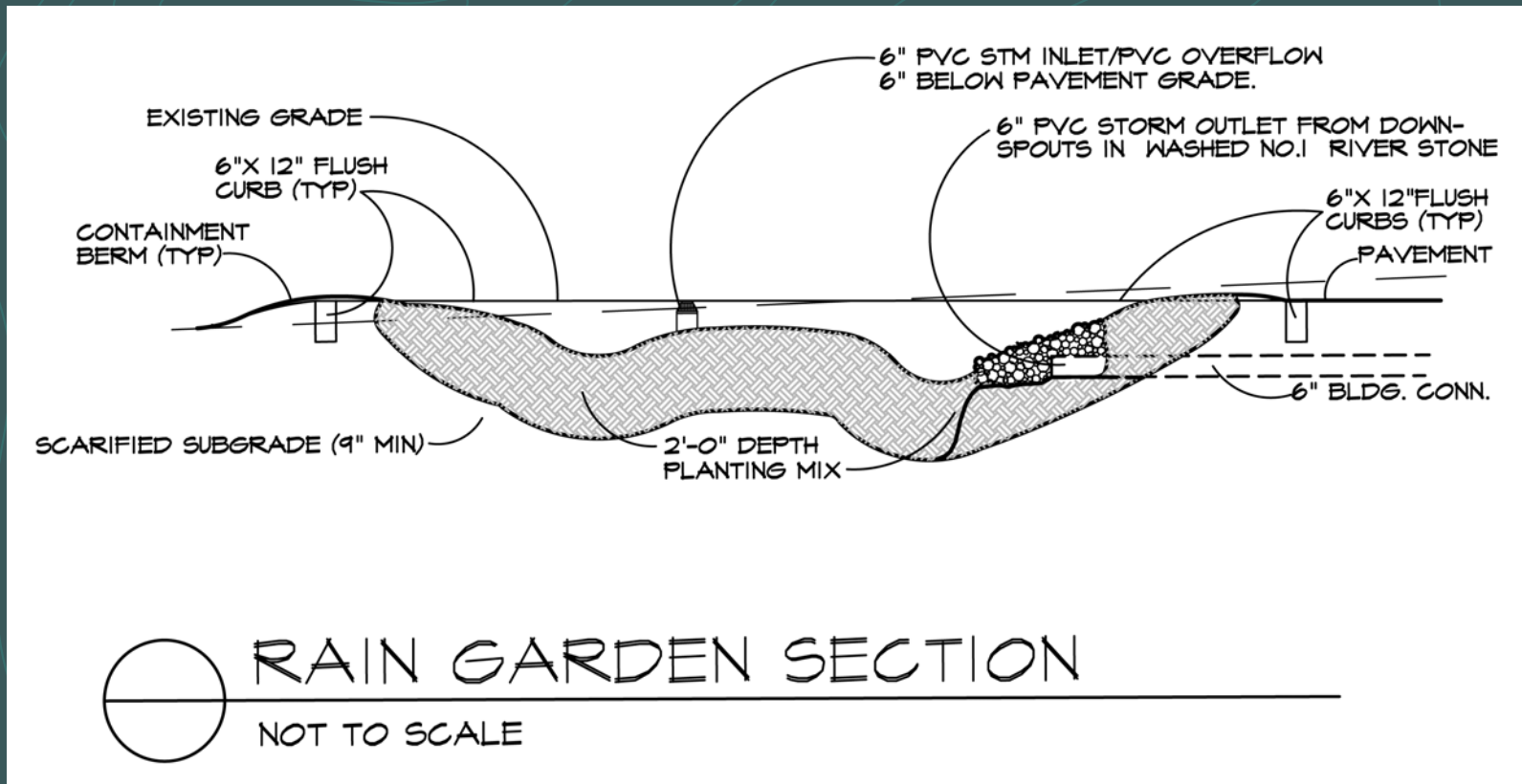




● Permeable Pavement Construction

# The Sustainable Landscape

## ● Rain Garden









☘ Rain Garden Construction





● Rain Garden Construction



● Rain Garden Construction



● Rain Garden Construction



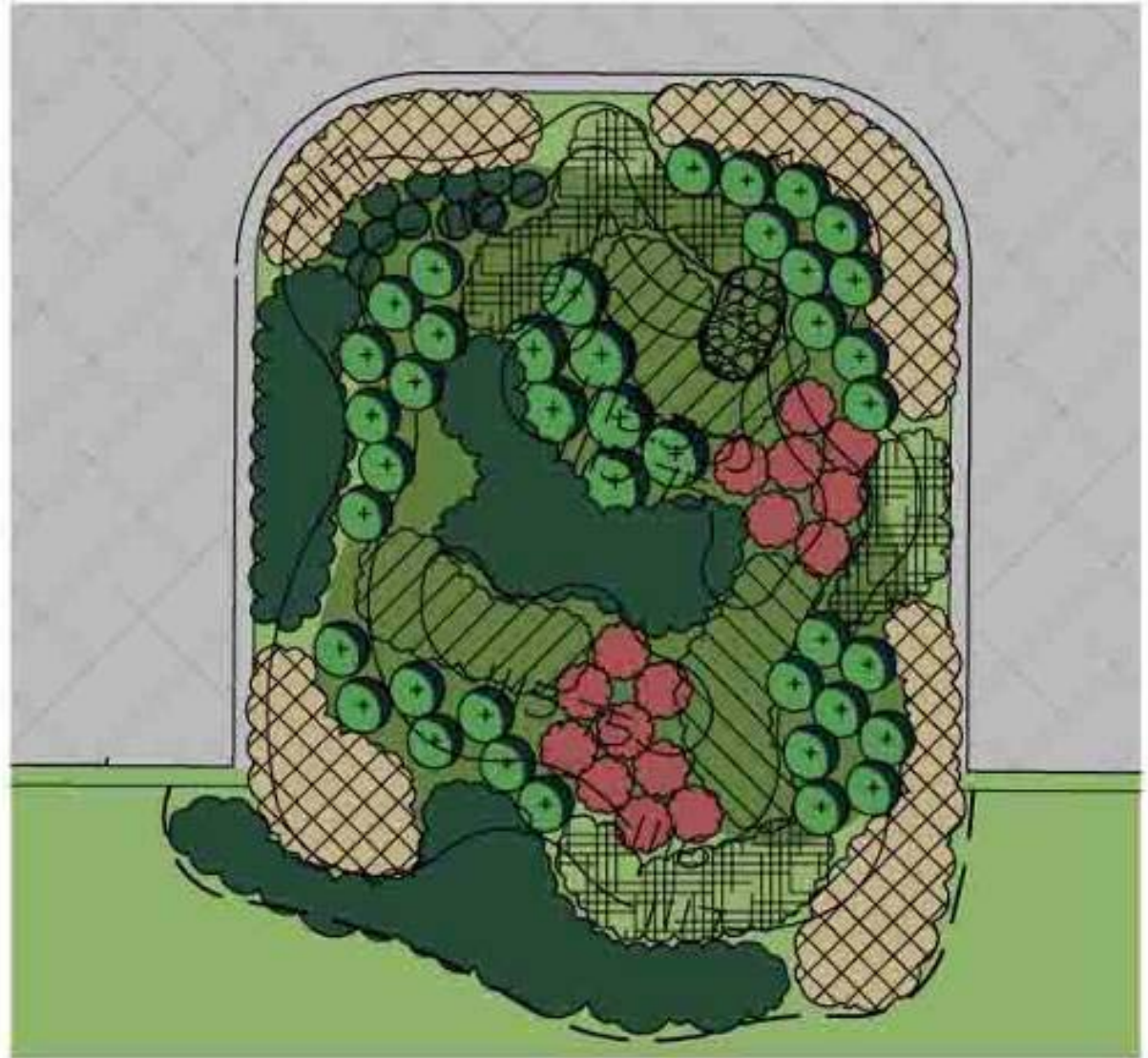


# The Sustainable Landscape

## ● Rain Garden

### Rain Garden Plant List

- New England Aster
- Palm Sedge Grass
- Silky Dogwood
- Joe Pye Weed
- Seven Son Flower
- Lord Baltimore Hibiscus
- Iris
- Little Henry Sweetspire
- Red Cardinal Flower
- Great Blue Lobelia
- Bee-Balm
- Northern Bayberry
- Garden Phlox
- Jacob's Ladder



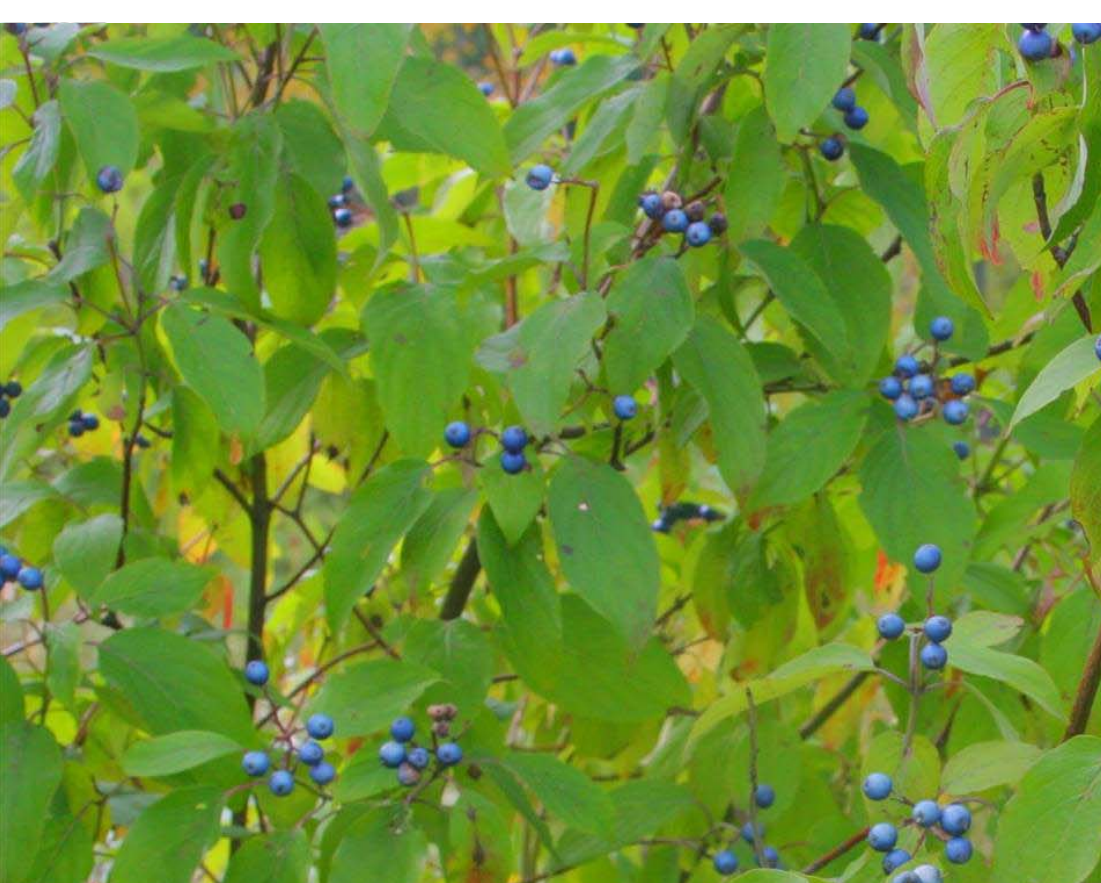




Rain Garden

Carex muskingumensis  
Palm Sedge





Cornus amomum  
Silky Dogwood



Eupatorium f. 'Gateway'  
Joe Pye Weed



# Heptacodium miconioides





Heptacodium miconioides



Hibiscus moscheutos



 Rain Garden Construction





● Rain Garden Construction

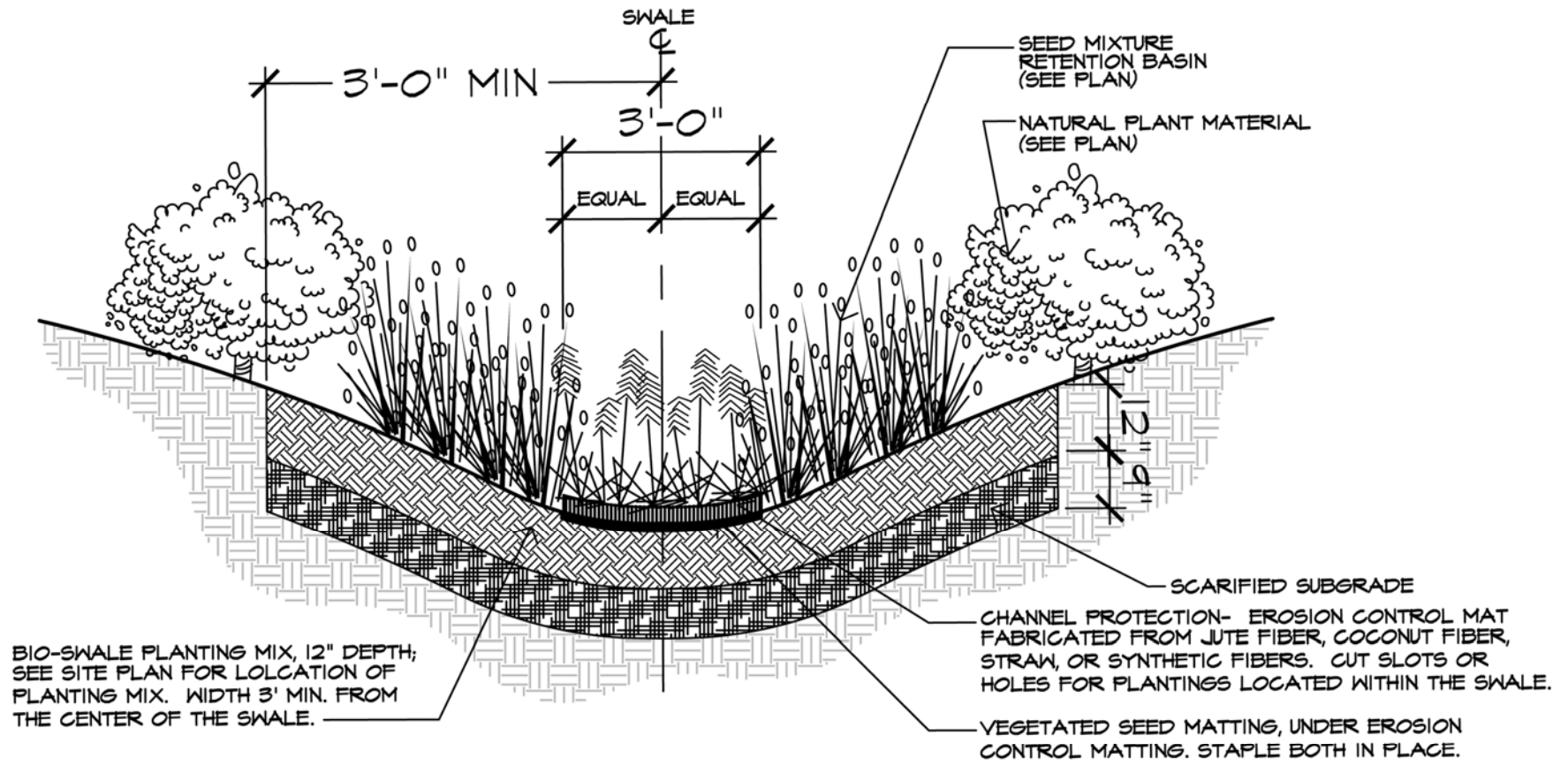
# The Sustainable Landscape

## ● Bio-Swale



# The Sustainable Landscape

## Bio-Swale



NOTE: INSTALL EROSION CONTROL MAT PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS

○ TYPICAL BIO SWALE SECTION  
NOT TO SCALE

● Bio-Swale Construction





 Bio-Swale Construction

# ■ Bio-Swale Construction



# ▣ Bio-Swale Construction







# ■ Bio-Swale Construction



# The Sustainable Landscape

## ● Bio-Swale

### Bio-swale Plant List

- Sweet Flag
- Alleghany Serviceberry
- Common Pawpaw
- River Birch Whips
- Palm Sedge Grass
- Summersweet
- Red Osier Dogwood
- Witchhazel
- Deciduous Holly
- Dwarf Sweetspire
- Spicebush
- Cutleaf Smooth Sumac
- Black-Eyed Susan
- Giant Pussy Willow
- Arrowwood Viburnum
- American Cranberrybush







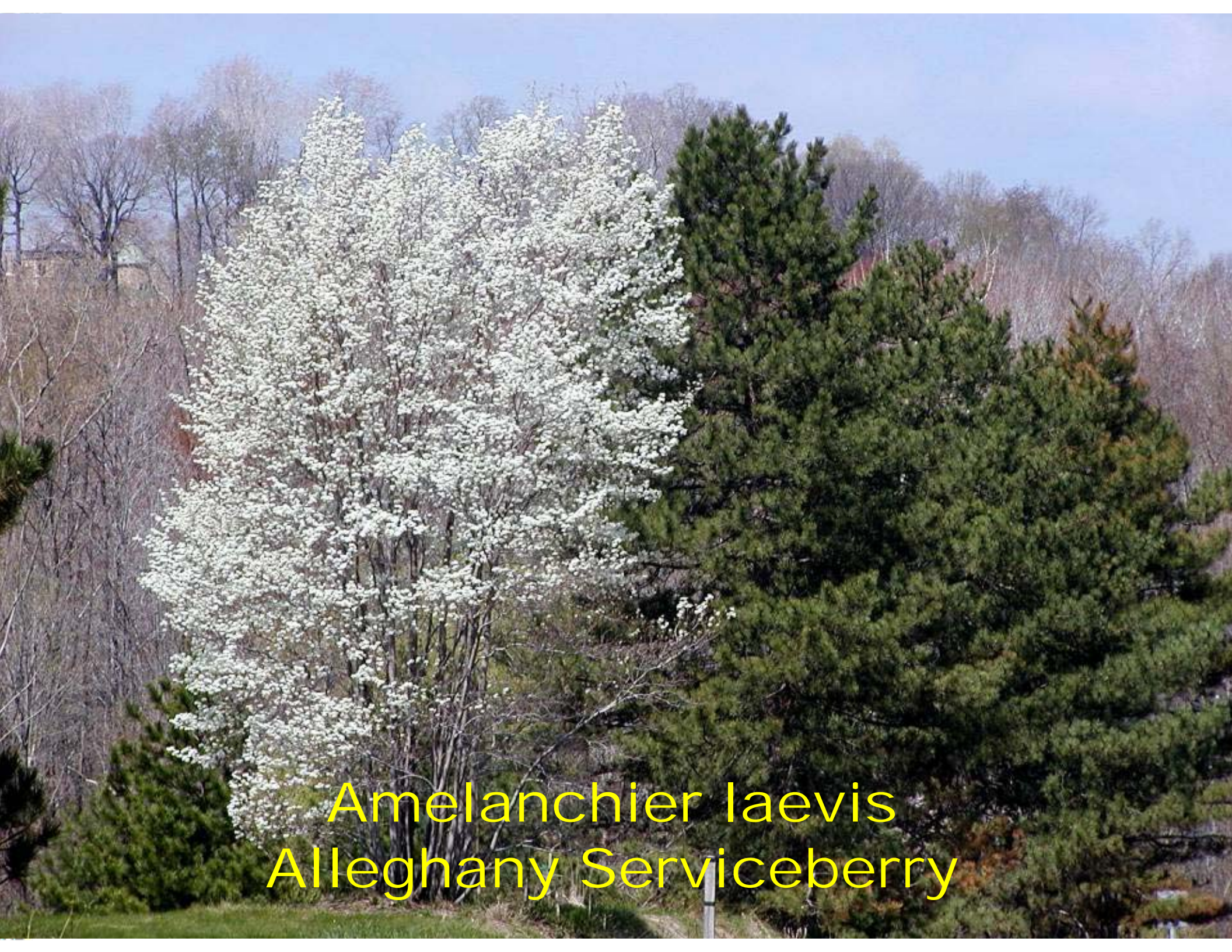












Amelanchier laevis  
Alleghany Serviceberry



Betula nigra  
River Birch

*Cornus sericea*  
Redtwig Dogwood

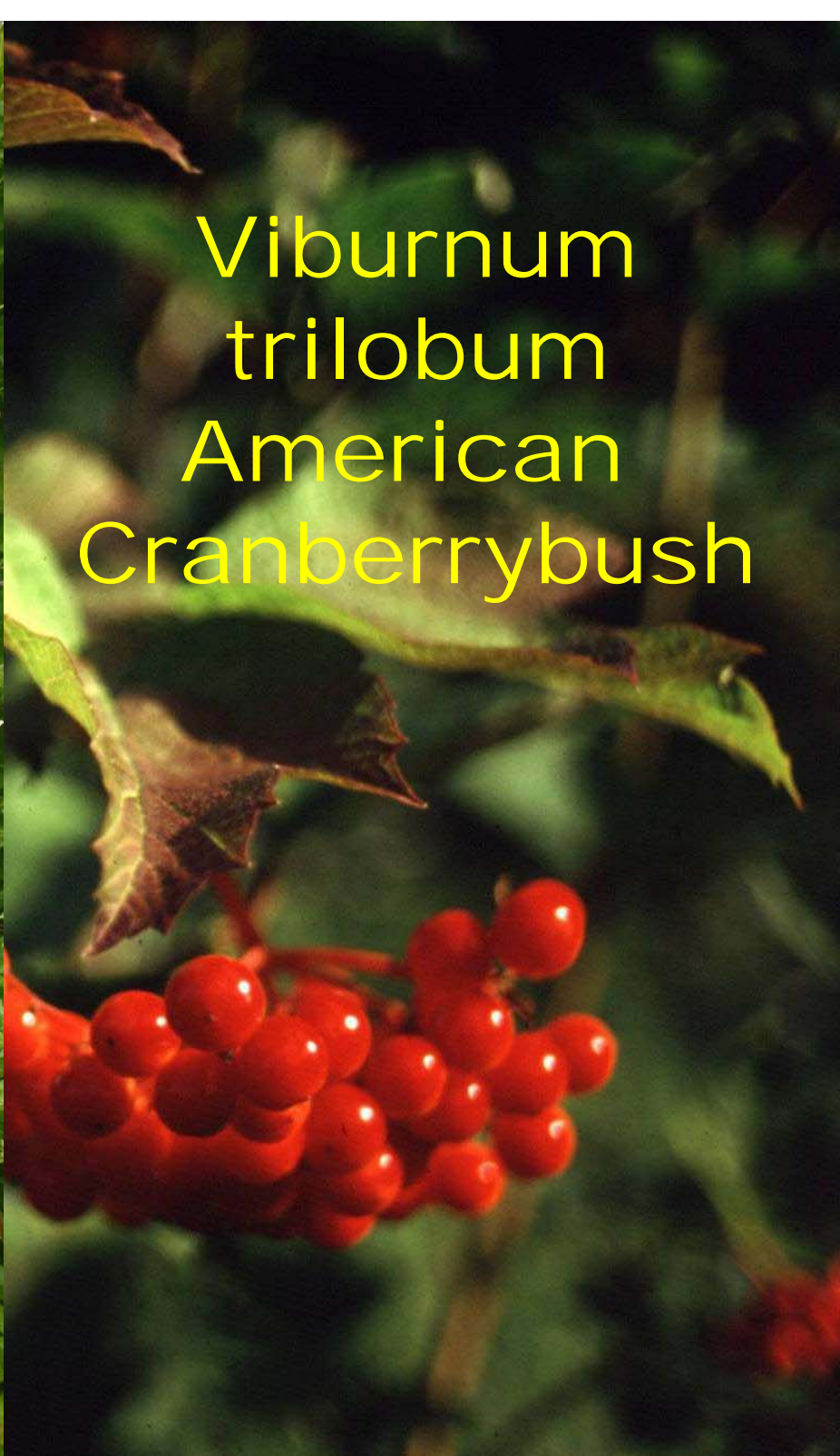




Hamamelis virginiana  
Common Witchhazel



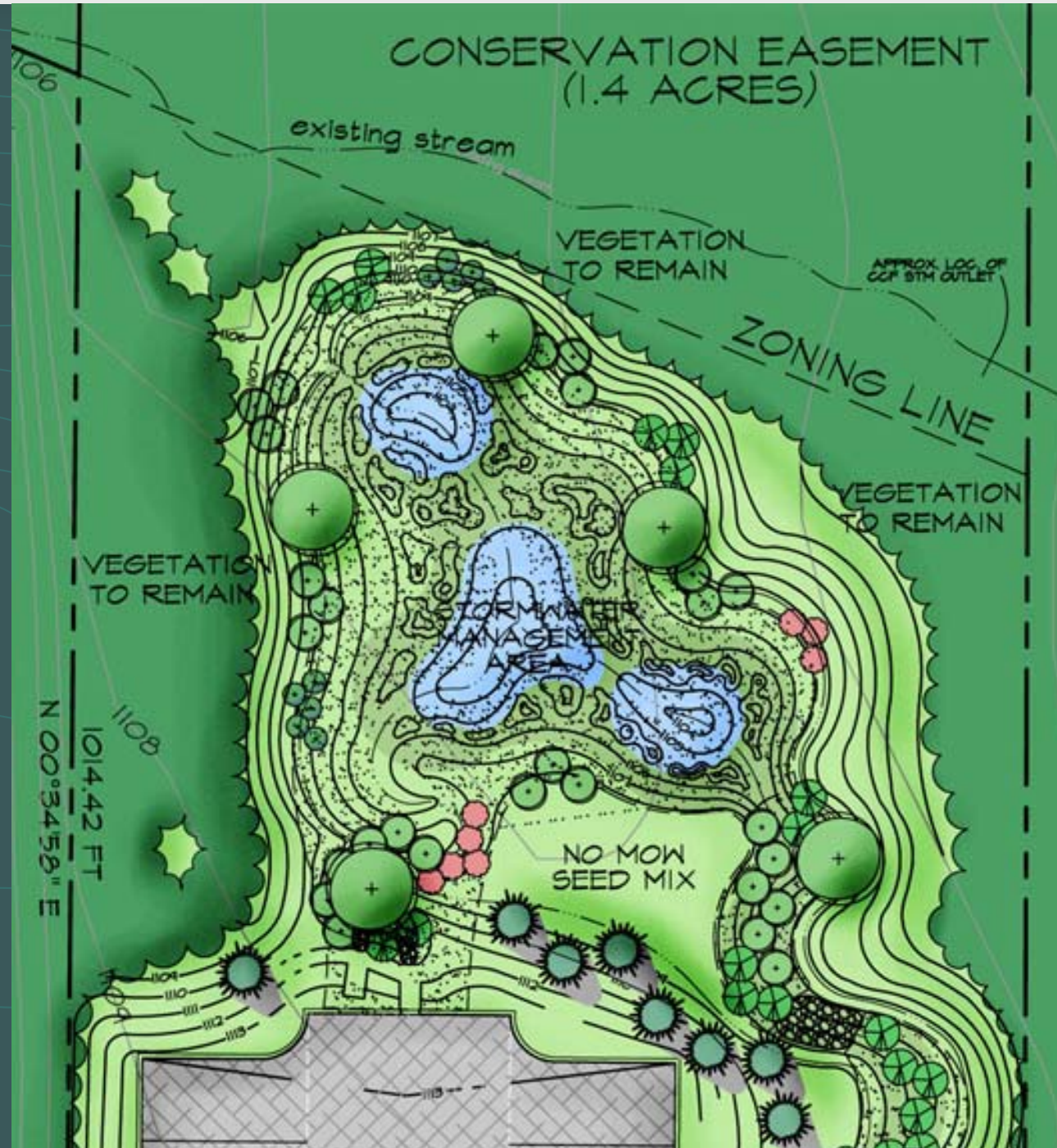
Lindera benzoin  
Spicebush



Viburnum  
trilobum  
American  
Cranberrybush

# The Sustainable Landscape

## ● Bio-Retention



 Bio-Retention Construction





# 🌀 Bio-Retention Construction



# ● Bio-Retention Construction





● Bio-Retention Construction



# ■ Bio-Retention Construction





# The Sustainable Landscape

## ● Bio-Retention

### Bio-detention Plant List

- Swamp Milkweed (Moist)
- Butterfly Weed (Dry)
- New England Aster (Moist)
- Palm Sedge Grass (Moist)
- Rattlesnake Master (Moist/Dry)
- Ox Eye Sunflower (Up Slope)
- Cardinal Flower (Moist)
- Threadleaf Blue Star (Up Slope)
- Monkey Flower (Saturated)
- Wild Bergamot (Up Slope)
- Foxglove Beardtongue (Dry)
- Great Softstemmed Bullrush (Moist)



# ■ Bio-Retention Construction









 Bio-Retention Construction





*Asclepias incarnata* 'Soulmate'  
Swamp Milkweed

Carex muskingumensis  
Palm Sedge





*Heliopsis helianthoides*  
Ox Eye Sunflower

*Amsonia hubrichtii*  
Threadleaf Blue Star



*Amsonia hubrichtii*  
Threadleaf Blue Star





A close-up photograph of a large number of pink Monarda flowers, specifically the 'Marshall's Delight' variety. The flowers are in full bloom, showing a vibrant pink color with numerous fine, tubular petals radiating from a central point. The flowers are set against a background of lush green foliage, which includes broad, dark green leaves. The overall scene is a dense, colorful display of the plant.

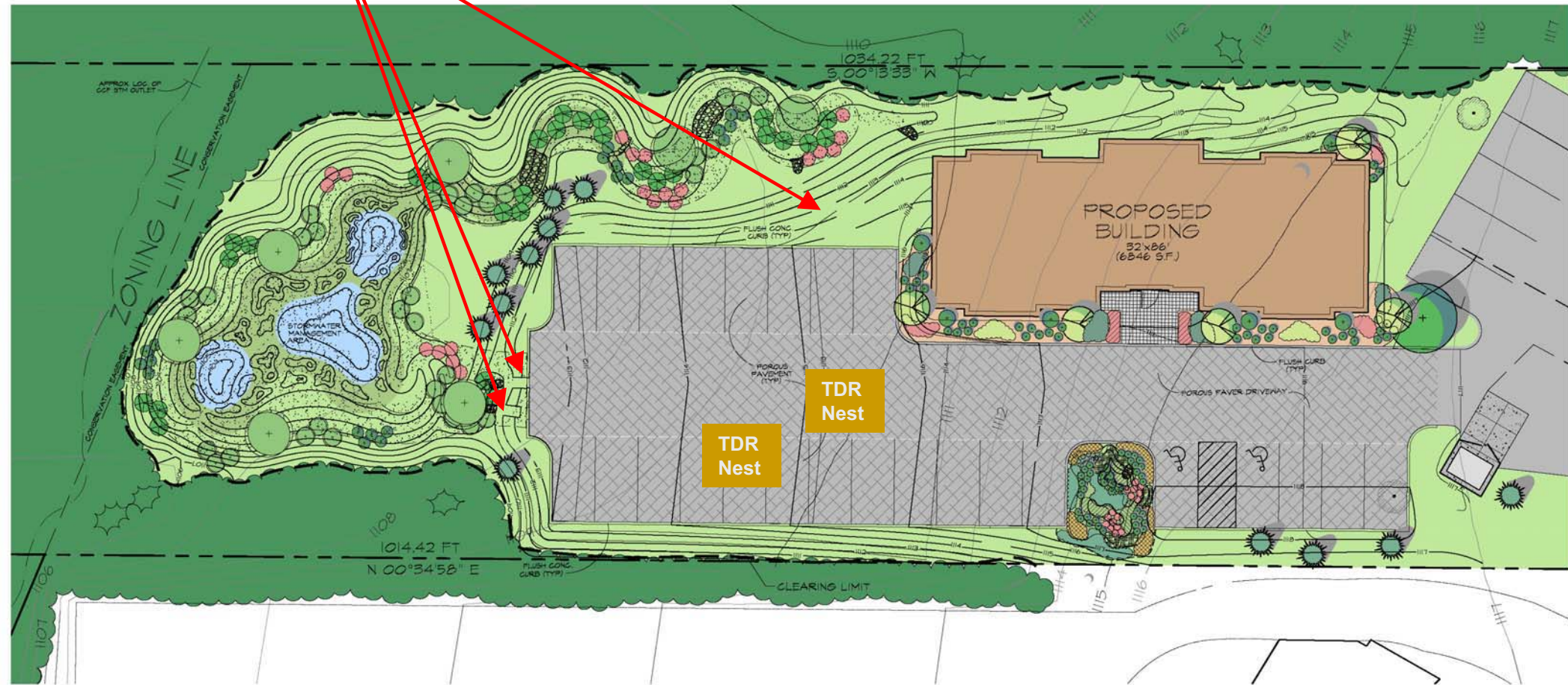
Monarda d.  
'Marshall's Delight'

A close-up photograph of a Scirpus validus plant. The image shows several thick, green, cylindrical stems. One stem in the foreground is bent, showing a cluster of small, brown, fuzzy flower heads (spikelets) hanging from it. The background is filled with more of the same plant, creating a dense, green texture. The ground is covered with dark mulch and some light-colored rocks.

Scirpus validus  
Softstem Rush

# Monitoring Equipment

## Automatic Samplers and Flow Gage



# Monitoring Equipment

- Case study; monitoring and data collection



# Monitoring Equipment

- Case study; monitoring and data collection



# A Case Study

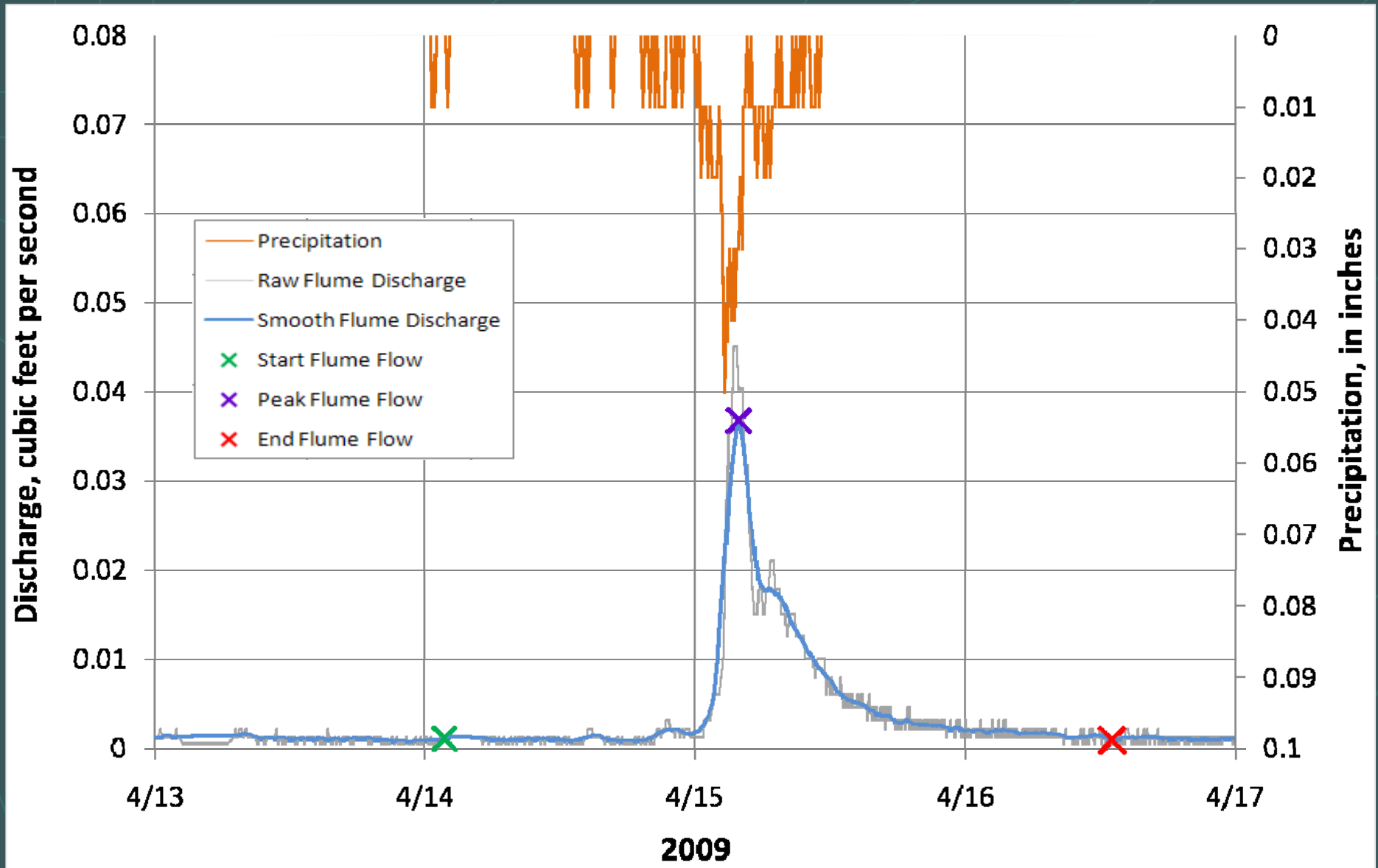
## Data Summary

### March 30 to November 5, 2009

- 5 of 30 rain events less than 0.2 in.
  - 63% average reduction of runoff
  - 40 minutes delay from the beginning of rain event to discharge
- 25 of 30 events of total rain between 0.31 and 1.57 in.
  - 17% average reduction of runoff
  - 10 minutes delay from the beginning of rain event to discharge
  - Rain events lasting about 26 hours with discharge lasting about 52 hours
- Water Quality Data: No Pollutants of Concern from Pavement

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## Data Summary, April 14, 2009



Data subject to revision until after an official review is completed by the USGS Ohio Water Science Center.



● Permeable Pavement in Winter





☘ Rain Garden in Winter



 Bio-Swale in Winter

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## The Sustainable Landscape

### Wildlife Benefits



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## The Sustainable Landscape

### ● Bird's Eye View

